## Message Text

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 01 EC BRU 07495 271858Z

71

**ACTION CU-04** 

INFO OCT-01 EUR-06 ISO-00 USIA-12 /023 W

----- 103105

R 271740Z DEC 73

FM US MISSION EC BRUSSELS

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 6204

AMEMBASSY BONN

INFO AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS

AMEMBASSY COPENHAGEN

AMEMBASSY DUBLIN

AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY LUXEMBOURG

AMEMBASSY PARIS

AMEMBASSY ROME

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE EC BRUSSELS 7495

E.O. 11652: N/A TAGS: SCUL

SUBJECT: US-EC CULTURAL INITIATIVE

REF: STATE 246586

- 1. WE WELCOME DEPARTMENT'S PROPOSAL AND BELIEVE ITS IMPLEMENTATION WOULD CONSTITUTE MOST USEFUL CONTRIBUTION TO REMEDYING CURRENT TRANSATLANTIC MALAISE. WE ESTIMATE, HOWEVER, THAT IT WILL REQUIRE SUBTLE, SKILLFUL PRESENTATION TO GET EUROPEANS TO ACCEPT PROPOSAL.
- 2. MOST NATURAL EUROPEAN PARTNER FOR US IN CULTURAL CONFERENCE IS COUNCIL OF EUROPE; BUT CHOOSING THIS PARTNER WOULD LEAD US NOWHERE POLITICALLY. NATO ALREADY HAS COMMITTEE ON INFORMATION AND CULTURAL RELATIONS; BUT CICR ACTIVITY IS NARROW AND WE DO NOT THINK NATO SPONSORSHIP WOULD BE OF PARTICULAR HELP IN REACHING AUDIENCES AND OBJECTIVES OF A CULCON. LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PA\*E 02 EC BRU 07495 271858Z

M

- 3. AMONG THE INSTITUTIONS OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT HAS TAKEN THE LEAD IN URGING THE COMMISSION TO DEVELOP REVERSE LEADER PROGRAM TO ACQUAINT AMERICAN PRESENT AND POTENTIAL OPINION LEADERS WITH AIMS AND WORKINGS OF EC (SEE EC A-51 AND EC A-419, PAGE 2). SOME MEMBERS OF EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT THINK IN LARGE TERMS AND WOULD PROBABLY TAKE UP CULCON IDEA ENTHUSIASTICALLY.
- 4. EUROPEAN COMMISSION OFFICIALS IN PRESS AND INFORMATION DIRECTORATE GENERAL PROBABLY WOULD BE WILLING TO GO ALONG WITH EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT INITIATIVE OR INITIATIVE FROM ONE OR MORE MEMBER GOVERNMENTS. SPEED AND AMPLITUDE OF COMMISSION OFFICIALS' RESPONSE, HOWEVER, WOULD DEPEND ON SOLVING THREE PROBLEMS.

A. THE COMMISSION HAS NO CLEAR AUTHORITY TO ENGAGE IN EDUCATIONAL AND CULTURAL ACTIVITIES WITH NON-EC PARTIES. IN PREVIOUS DISCUSSIONS OF JURIDICAL BASIS FOR ITS SMALL EXCHANGES PROGRAMS, COMMISSION OFFICIALS HAVE TOLD US COMMISSION IS SIMILAR TO PUBLIC CORPORA-TION. AS SUCH, IT HAS RIGHT TO PUBLICIZE COMMISSION ACTIVITIES AND EUROPEAN COMMUNITY POLICIES. THESE OFFICIALS SEE THEIR REVERSE LEADER AND OTHER EXCHANGE PROGRAMS AS INFORMATION MEDIA TO REACH PEOPLE OUTSIDE OF EC MEMBER COUNTRIES. BOTTOM LINE IN THESE DISCUSSIONS IS COMMISSION OFFICIALS' STATEMENT THAT, "AFTER ALL, THESE THINGS ARE POLITICAL, SO WE CANNOT REALLY POINT TO ANY SPECIFIC PARAGRAPH IN THE EUROPEAN TREATIES WHICH AUTHORIZES THEM." FOR PURPOSES OF CULCON, WE CAN EXPECT COMMISSION TO GO ONLY SO FAR AS THEY DETECT MEMBER STATES' POLITICAL DESIRE TO GO.

B. COMMISSION HAS NO BUDGET FOR CULCON-TYPE ACTIVITIES. AGAIN, THIS IS REALLY A POLITICAL PROBLEM.

C. COMMISSION LACKS EXPERIENCED STAFF IN CULCON AREA. IT IS LOOKING NOW FOR OUTSIDE EUROPEAN ORGANIZATION WHICH COULD ADMINISTER REVERSE LEADER PROGRAM, MUCH AS GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS INSTITUTE WORKS FOR DEPARTMENT OF LIMITED OFFICIAL USE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 03 EC BRU 07495 271858Z

STATE. COMMISSION OFFICIALS HOPE THEREBY NOT ONLY
TO SHIFT BURDEN OF LOGISTICS, BUT ALSO TO SHIFT LOCUS
OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR RESPONDING TO NATIONAL MEMBER
GOVERNMENTS' PRESSURES IT EXPECTS CONCERNING IMPLEMENTATION
OF REVERSE LEADER PROGRAM OF ANY SIGNIFICANT SIZE.

5. WE APPRECIATE DEPARTMENT'S SENSITIVITY TO LIKELIHOOD THAT INSTITUTION OF US-GERMAN CULCON MIGHT LEAD OTHER EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS TO REQUEST THEIR OWN

CULCONS. WE SUSPECT THAT US INITIATIVE FOR
US-EC CULCON MIGHT LEAD SOME EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS
TO FEEL US TRYING TO ORGANIZE EUROPEAN UNITY IN ITS
OWN WAY AND SUPPLANT BILATERAL CHANNELS MUCH MORE
SUBJECT TO EACH EUROPEAN GOVERNMENT'S CONTROL.

6. OF ALL EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS, GERMAN IS PROBABLY THE ONE WHICH WOULD BE BOTH MOST RECEPTIVE TO EUROPEANIZING TRANSATLANTIC CULTURAL EXCHANGES AND MOST ABLE TO PUSH IDEA ON OTHER EC MEMBERS AND ON THE COMMISSION. (GERMANY WILL BE IN THE CHAIR OF THE EC COUNCIL OF MINISTERS BEGINNING JANUARY 1). WE THEREFORE SUGGEST THAT, IF EMBASSY BONN CONCURS, DEPARTMENT USE OCCASION OF JANUARY 10-11 BONN TALKS TO GET GERMANS TO TAKE INITIATIVE FOR US-EC CULCON. GREENWALD

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

NNN

## Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

**Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** 

Concepts: CULTURAL EXCHANGE AGREEMENTS, CULTURAL EXCHANGES

Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 27 DEC 1973 Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960 Decaption Note: Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: garlanwa
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1973FCBRI 107495

Document Number: 1973ECBRU07495 Document Source: CORE Document Unique ID: 00

Drafter: n/a Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: N/A Errors: N/A Film Number: n/a From: EC BRUSSELS Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path:

Legacy Key: link1973/newtext/t1973126/aaaaadvg.tel Line Count: 131 Locator: TEXT ON-LINE Office: ACTION CU

Original Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

Original Handling Restrictions: n/a Original Previous Classification: n/a Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 3

Previous Channel Indicators:
Previous Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a Reference: STATE 246586

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Authority: garlanwa Review Comment: n/a Review Content Flags: Review Date: 29 AUG 2001

**Review Event:** 

Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <29-Aug-2001 by martinml>; APPROVED <28-Sep-2001 by garlanwa>

**Review Markings:** 

Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005

**Review Media Identifier:** Review Referrals: n/a Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: US-EC CULTURAL INITIATIVE

TAGS: SCUL To: STATE BONN

Type: TE

Markings: Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005